DECOMPOSITIONS OF COMPLETE GRAPHS INTO KAYAK PADDLES

Dalibor Froncek¹, Leah Tollefson²

¹Department of Mathematics and Statistics, University of Minnesota Duluth, 1117 University Drive, Duluth, MN 55812-3000, U.S.A.

²Department of Mathematics and Statistics, University of Minnesota Duluth, 1117 University Drive, Duluth, MN 55812-3000, U.S.A.

Abstract. A canoe paddle is a cycle attached to an end-vertex of a path. It was shown by Truszczyński that all canoe paddles are graceful and therefore decompose complete graphs. A kayak paddle is a pair of cycles joined by a path. We prove that the complete graph K_{2n+1} is decomposable into kayak paddles with n edges whenever at least one of its cycles is even.

Key words: Graph decomposition, graceful labeling, rosy labeling.

 $2000\ Mathematics\ Subject\ Classification:\ 05C78.$

Received: 09-08-2011, revised: 09-09-2011, accepted: 04-12-2012.